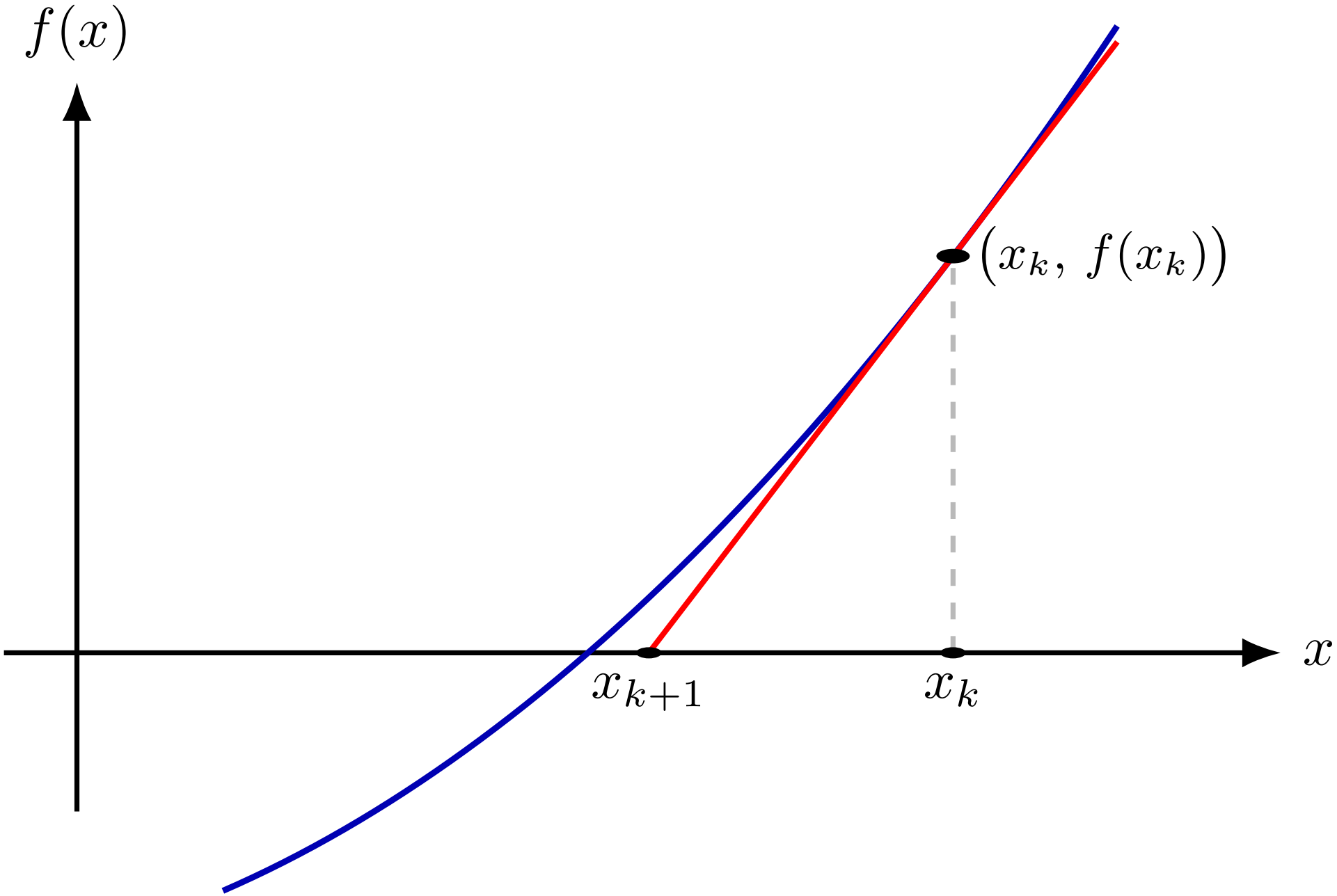
$f(x)$
$\left(x_k,\ f(x_k)\right)$
x
x_{k+1}
x_k