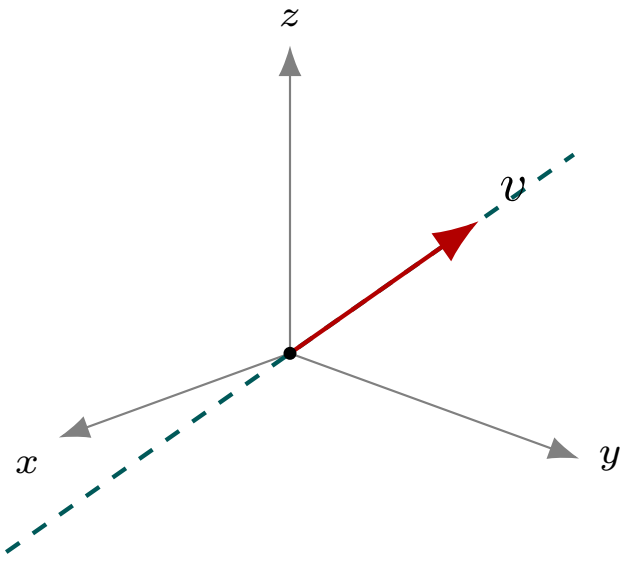
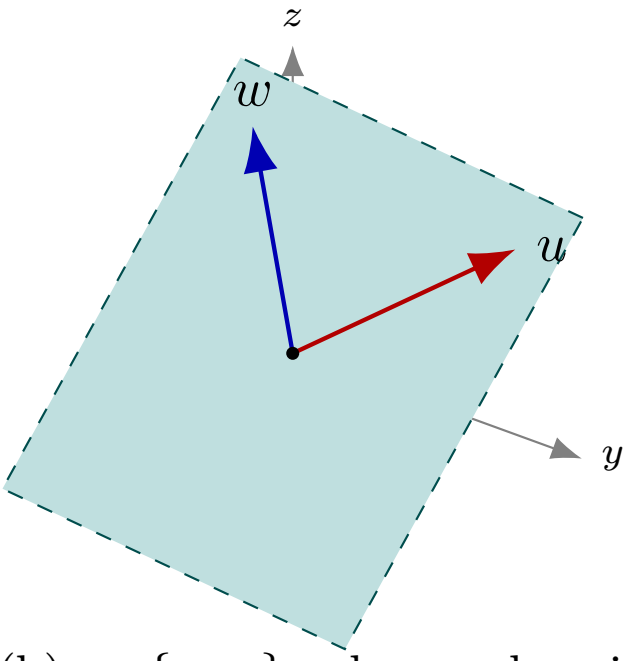


(a) ger$\{v\}$: reta pela origem



(b) ger$\{u, w\}$: plano pela origem